

関係代名詞(主格)まとめ

基本

1 関係代名詞の英文

次の英文をそれぞれ日本語にしてください。

(1) He is a student who speaks English well.

(2) This is a book which was written by him.

(3) The girl who is playing the piano is my sister.

2 関係代名詞を使った英作文

① 次の英文の()にあてはまる適切な**関係代名詞**(who または which)を書きなさい。

(1) Mr. Smith is the teacher () teaches us English.

(2) This is a table () was made by my father.

(3) I have a friend () lives in Hokkaido.

(4) The animal () has a long nose and big ears is the elephant.

② 次の日本語の意味を表すように()内の語を並べかえ、正しい英文を書きなさい。

(1) 私は速く走ることができる男の子を知っています。

I know (who / run / can / fast / the boy) .

I know _____ .

(2) これは日本でつくられた車です。

This is (in Japan / was / a car / made / which) .

This is _____ .

(3) 机の上にある写真はとても美しい。

(on the desk / which / is / is / the picture) very beautiful.

_____ very beautiful.

③ 次の日本語を関係代名詞を使って英語で書きなさい。

(1) 私にはロンドンに住んでいる兄がいます。

(2) これは東京へ行く電車です。

(3) 向こうで走っている女の子は私の妹です。

発展 ~余裕がある人はチャレンジ~

問題1 次の2つの文を関係代名詞を使って1つの文にしなさい。

(1) I have a friend. He plays baseball well.

(2) I have a cat. It is called Tama.

問題2 各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、_____に適する語を1語ずつ書きなさい。

(1) The girl is Kumi. She is reading a book.

The girl _____ reading a book is Kumi.

(2) The river is very long. It is seen from here.

The river _____ seen from here is very long.

(3) I know the children running over there.

I know the children _____ running over there.

(4) These are the pictures taken by her.

These are the pictures _____ taken by her.

(5) He wrote this book.

This is a book _____ by him.

(6) I have an uncle living in Brazil.

* Brazil ブラジル

I have an uncle _____ in Brazil.

(7) The woman with a flower is my mother.

The woman _____ a flower is my mother.

基本 解答

1 関係代名詞の英文

次の英文をそれぞれ日本語にきなさい。

(1) He is a student who speaks English well.

彼は上手に英語を話す生徒です。

(2) This is a book which was written by him.

これは彼によって書かれた本です。

(3) The girl who is playing the piano is my sister.

ピアノをひいている女の子は私の妹です。

2 関係代名詞を使った英作文

① 次の英文の()にあてはまる適切な**関係代名詞**(who または which)を書きなさい。

(1) Mr. Smith is the teacher (**who**) teaches us English.

(2) This is a table (**which**) was made by my father.

(3) I have a friend (**who**) lives in Hokkaido.

(4) The animal (**which**) has a long nose and big ears is the elephant.

② 次の日本語の意味を表すように()内の語を並べかえ、正しい英文を書きなさい。

(1) 私は速く走ることができる男の子を知っています。

I know (who / run / can / fast / the boy) .

I know **the boy who can run fast** .

(2) これは日本でつくられた車です。

This is (in Japan / was / a car / made / which) .

This is **a car which was made in Japan** .

(3) 机の上にある写真はとても美しい。

(on the desk / which / is / is / the picture) very beautiful.

The picture which is on the desk is very beautiful.

③ 次の日本語を関係代名詞を使って英語で書きなさい。

(1) 私にはロンドンに住んでいる兄がいます。

I have a brother who lives in London.

(2) これは東京へ行く電車です。

This is a train which goes to Tokyo.

(3) 向こうで走っている女の子は私の妹です。

The girl who is running over there is my sister.

発展 解答

問題1 次の2つの文を関係代名詞を使って1つの文にしなさい。

(1) I have a friend. He plays baseball well.

I have a friend who plays baseball well.

(2) I have a cat. It is called Tama.

I have a cat which is called Tama.

問題2 各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、_____に適する語を1語ずつ書きなさい。

(1) The girl is Kumi. She is reading a book.

The girl **who** **is** reading a book is Kumi.

(2) The river is very long. It is seen from here.

The river **which** **is** seen from here is very long.

(3) I know the children running over there.

I know the children **who** **are** running over there.

(4) These are the pictures taken by her.

These are the pictures **which** **were** taken by her.

(5) He wrote this book.

This is a book **which** **was** **written** by him.

(6) I have an uncle living in Brazil.

* Brazil ブラジル

I have an uncle **who** **lives** in Brazil.

(7) The woman with a flower is my mother.

The woman **who** **has** a flower is my mother.