

近似値

例題 $\sqrt{3} = 1.732$, $\sqrt{30} = 5.477$ として, 次の値を求めよ。

(1) $\sqrt{300}$

(2) $\sqrt{3000}$

(3) $\sqrt{0.3}$

答

答

答

練習 $\sqrt{5} = 2.236$, $\sqrt{50} = 7.071$ として, 次の値を求めよ。

(1) $\sqrt{500}$

答

(2) $\sqrt{50000}$

答

(3) $\sqrt{0.5}$

答

(4) $\sqrt{5000}$

答

(5) $\sqrt{500000}$

答

(6) $\sqrt{0.05}$

答

近似値**例題** $\sqrt{3} = 1.732$, $\sqrt{30} = 5.477$ として、次の値を求めよ。

(1) $\sqrt{300}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{300} &= \sqrt{100 \times 3} \\ &= 10\sqrt{3} \\ &= 10 \times 1.732 \\ &= 17.32 \end{aligned}$$

答 17.32

(2) $\sqrt{3000}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{3000} &= \sqrt{30 \times 100} \\ &= 10\sqrt{30} \\ &= 10 \times 5.477 \\ &= 54.77 \end{aligned}$$

答 54.77

(3) $\sqrt{0.3}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{0.3} &= \sqrt{\frac{3}{10}} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{100}} \\ &= \frac{1}{10}\sqrt{30} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} \times 5.477 \\ &= 0.5477 \end{aligned}$$

答 0.5477

練習 $\sqrt{5} = 2.236$, $\sqrt{50} = 7.071$ として、次の値を求めよ。

(1) $\sqrt{500}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{500} &= \sqrt{100 \times 5} \\ &= 10\sqrt{5} \\ &= 10 \times 2.236 \\ &= 22.36 \end{aligned}$$

答 22.36

(2) $\sqrt{50000}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{50000} &= \sqrt{10000 \times 5} \\ &= 100\sqrt{5} \\ &= 100 \times 2.236 \\ &= 223.6 \end{aligned}$$

答 223.6

(3) $\sqrt{0.5}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{0.5} &= \sqrt{\frac{5}{10}} = \sqrt{\frac{50}{100}} \\ &= \frac{1}{10}\sqrt{50} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} \times 7.071 \\ &= 0.7071 \end{aligned}$$

答 0.7071

(4) $\sqrt{5000}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{5000} &= \sqrt{100 \times 50} \\ &= 10\sqrt{50} \\ &= 10 \times 7.071 \\ &= 70.71 \end{aligned}$$

答 70.71

(5) $\sqrt{500000}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{500000} &= \sqrt{10000 \times 50} \\ &= 100\sqrt{50} \\ &= 100 \times 7.071 \\ &= 707.1 \end{aligned}$$

答 707.1

(6) $\sqrt{0.05}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \\ \sqrt{0.05} &= \sqrt{\frac{5}{100}} \\ &= \frac{1}{10}\sqrt{5} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} \times 2.236 \\ &= 0.2236 \end{aligned}$$

答 0.2236