

## 分数を含む連立方程式

**例題** 次の連立方程式を解け。

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 1 \\ \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{4}y = \frac{9}{4} \end{cases}$$

答

$$(2) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -16 \\ \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}y = -\frac{7}{6} \end{cases}$$

答

**練習** 次の連立方程式を解け。

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{3}y = -3 \\ \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

答

$$(2) \begin{cases} x + y = 50 \\ \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{10} = 7 \end{cases}$$

答

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**例題** 次の連立方程式を解け。

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 1 \\ \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{4}y = \frac{9}{4} \end{cases}$$

★

$$\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 1 \cdots \textcircled{1}, \quad \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{4}y = \frac{9}{4} \cdots \textcircled{2} \text{とおく}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \text{を} 4 \text{倍すると,} & \textcircled{3} \times 4 - \textcircled{4} \text{より,} \\ x + 2y = 4 \cdots \textcircled{3} & 4x + 8y = 16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{2} \text{を} 12 \text{倍すると,} & \text{---} \textcircled{4} \\ 4x - 3y = 27 \cdots \textcircled{4} & \underline{-) 4x - 3y = 27} \end{array}$$

$$11y = -11$$

$$y = -1 \cdots \textcircled{5}$$

⑤を③に代入して,

$$x + 2 \times (-1) = 4$$

$$x - 2 = 4$$

$$x = 4 + 2$$

$$x = 6$$

したがって,  $x = 6, y = -1$

答  $x = 6, y = -1$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -16 \\ \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}y = -\frac{7}{6} \end{cases}$$

★

$$2x - 3y = -16 \cdots \textcircled{1}, \quad \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}y = -\frac{7}{6} \cdots \textcircled{2} \text{とおく}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{2} \text{を} 12 \text{倍すると,} & \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \text{より,} \\ 4x + 3y = -14 \cdots \textcircled{3} & 2x - 3y = -16 \end{array}$$

$$\text{+)} \underline{4x + 3y = -14}$$

$$6x = -30$$

$$x = -5 \cdots \textcircled{4}$$

⑤を③に代入して,

$$4 \times (-5) + 3y = -14$$

$$-20 + 3y = -14$$

$$3y = -14 + 20$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = 2$$

したがって,  $x = -5, y = 2$

答  $x = -5, y = 2$

**練習** 次の連立方程式を解け。

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{3}y = -3 \\ \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

★

$$\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{3}y = -3 \cdots \textcircled{1}, \quad \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{3}{2} \cdots \textcircled{2} \text{とおく}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \text{を} 6 \text{倍すると,} & \textcircled{3} \times 9 - \textcircled{4} \text{より,} \\ x + 2y = -18 \cdots \textcircled{3} & 9x + 18y = -162 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{2} \text{を} 12 \text{倍すると,} & \text{---} \textcircled{4} \\ 9x + 8y = 18 \cdots \textcircled{4} & \underline{-) 9x + 18y = 18} \end{array}$$

$$10y = -180$$

$$y = -18 \cdots \textcircled{5}$$

⑤を③に代入して,

$$x + 2 \times (-18) = -18$$

$$x - 36 = -18$$

$$x = -18 + 36$$

$$x = 18$$

したがって,  $x = 18, y = -18$

答  $x = 18, y = -18$

$$(2) \begin{cases} x + y = 50 \\ \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{10} = 7 \end{cases}$$

★

$$x + y = 50 \cdots \textcircled{1}, \quad \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{10} = 7 \cdots \textcircled{2} \text{とおく}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{2} \text{を} 30 \text{倍すると,} & \textcircled{1} \times 5 - \textcircled{3} \text{より,} \\ 5x + 3y = 210 \cdots \textcircled{3} & 5x + 5y = 250 \end{array}$$

$$\text{---} \textcircled{4} \quad \underline{-) 5x + 3y = 210}$$

$$2y = 40$$

$$y = 20 \cdots \textcircled{4}$$

⑤を①に代入して,

$$x + 20 = 50$$

$$x = 50 - 20$$

$$x = 30$$

したがって,  $x = 30, y = 20$

答  $x = 30, y = 20$