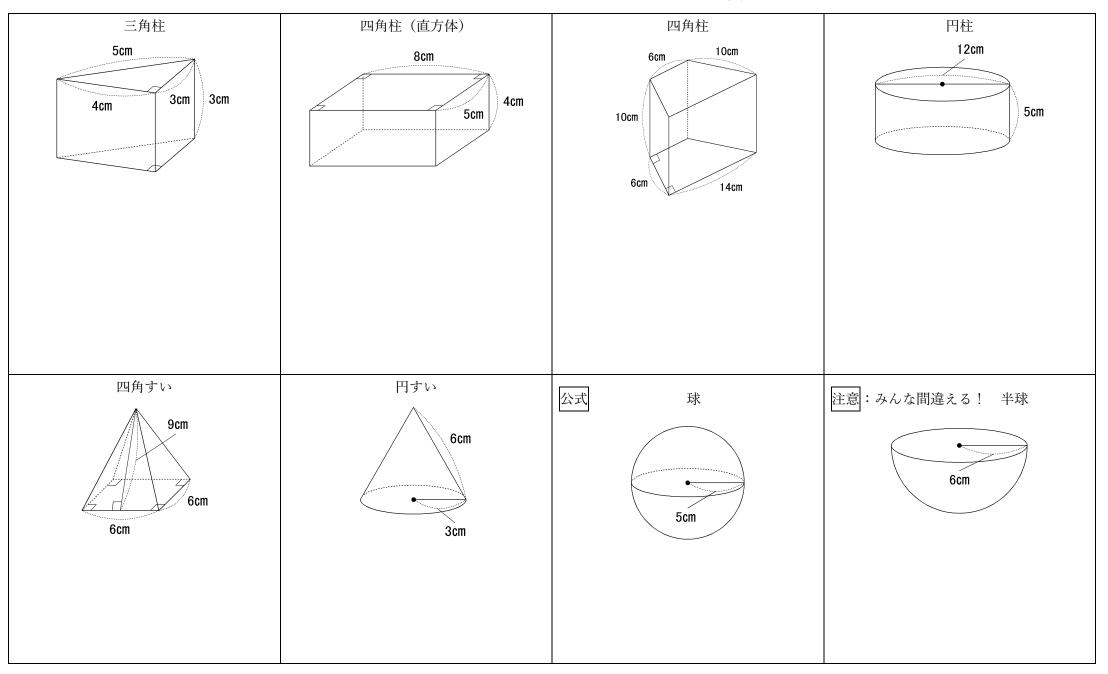
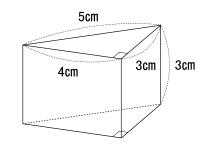
表面積 基本全パターン

解き方:展開図を書いて、1つ1つ足し算する!



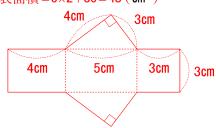
三角柱



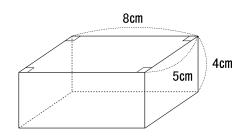
底面積=
$$4\times3\times\frac{1}{2}$$
= 6 (cm²)

側面積=
$$3\times(4+5+3)=36$$
 (cm²)

表面積=6×2+36=48 (cm²)



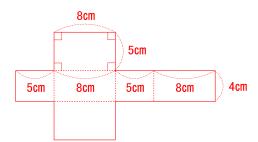
四角柱 (直方体)



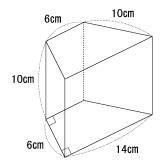
底面積=5×8=40 (cm²)

側面積 =
$$4 \times (5 + 8 + 5 + 8) = 104$$
 (cm²)

表面積=40×2+104=184 (cm²)



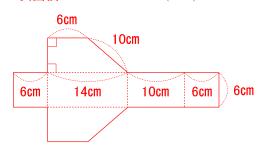
四角柱

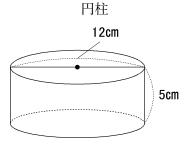


底面積 = $(6+14) \times 6 \times \frac{1}{2} = 60 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$

側面積=6×(6+14+10+6)=216 (cm²)

表面積=60×2+216=336 (cm²)

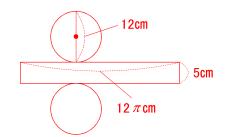




底面積 = $6^2 \times \pi = 36\pi$ (cm²)

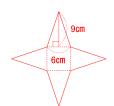
側面積 = $5 \times 12\pi = 60\pi$ (cm²)

表面積 = $36\pi \times 2 + 60\pi = 132\pi$ (cm²)



四角すい

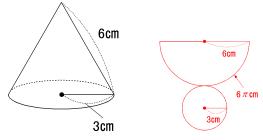




側面積=
$$6 \times 9 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 108$$
 (cm²)

表面積=36+108=144(cm²)

円すい

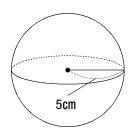


底面積 =
$$3^2 \times \pi = 9\pi$$

側面積=
$$\frac{1}{2} \times 6\pi \times 6 = 18\pi$$

表面積= $9\pi+18\pi=27\pi$ (cm²)

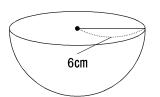
公式



球

$$4\pi \times 5^2 = 100\pi \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

注意:みんな間違える! 半球



平面部分= $\pi \times 6^2 = 36\pi$ (cm²)

曲面部分= $4\pi \times 6^2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 72\pi \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$

 $36\pi + 72\pi = 108\pi \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$