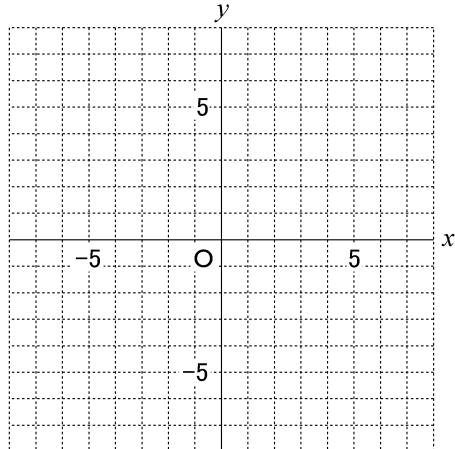


yをxの式で表す（一次関数の式へ変形）

例題 次の2元1次方程式を y を x の式で表せ。また、そのグラフをかけ。

$$(1) \ 3x + 2y = -6$$

$$(2) \ \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$



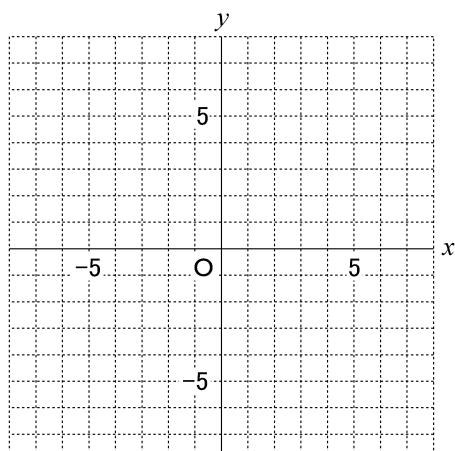
答 (1)

(2)

練習 次の2元1次方程式を y を x の式で表せ。また、そのグラフをかけ。

$$(1) \ ① \ 4x - 3y = 15$$

$$② \ \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{4} = 1$$

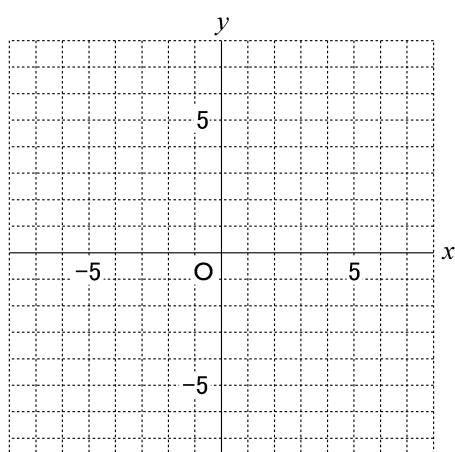


答 ①

②

$$(2) \ ① \ 2x + 3y = 18$$

$$② \ \frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{5} = 1$$

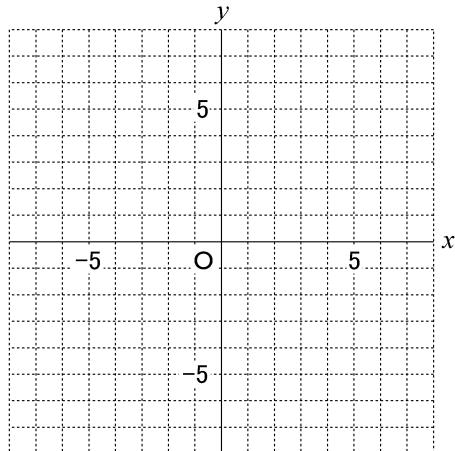


答 ①

②

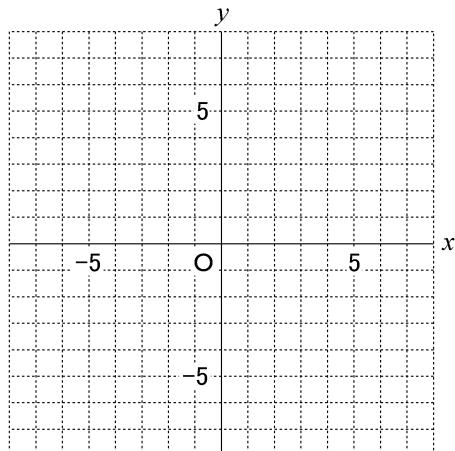
練習 次の2元1次方程式を y を x の式で表せ。また、そのグラフをかけ。

(1) ① $x - 2y = 8$ ② $-\frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{5} = 1$



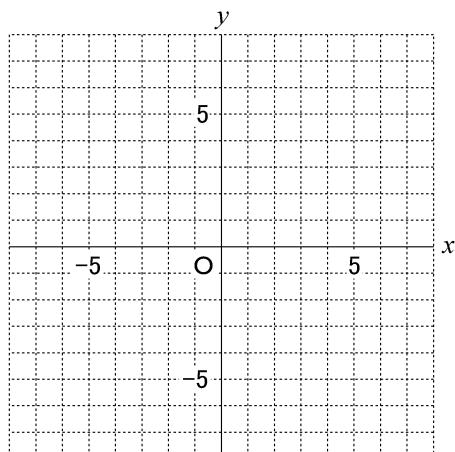
答 ① ②

(2) ① $4x + 6y - 12 = 0$ ② $\frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{3} = -1$



答 ① ②

(3) ① $2x + 5y + 15 = 0$ ② $-\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{6} = 1$



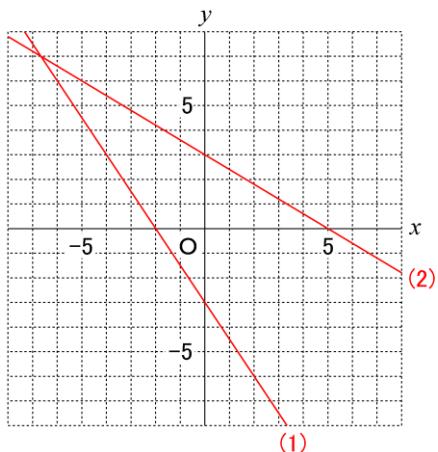
答 ① ②

yをxの式で表す（一次関数の式へ変形）

例題 次の2元1次方程式をyをxの式で表せ。また、そのグラフをかけ。

$$(1) \quad 3x + 2y = -6$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$



(1)

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 2y &= -6 \\ 2y &= -3x - 6 \\ y &= \frac{-3x - 6}{2} \\ y &= -\frac{3}{2}x - 3 \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{3} &= 1 \quad \times 15 \\ \frac{15x}{5} + \frac{15y}{3} &= 15 \times 1 \\ 3x + 5y &= 15 \\ 5y &= -3x + 15 \\ y &= -\frac{3}{5}x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

答 (1)

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 3$$

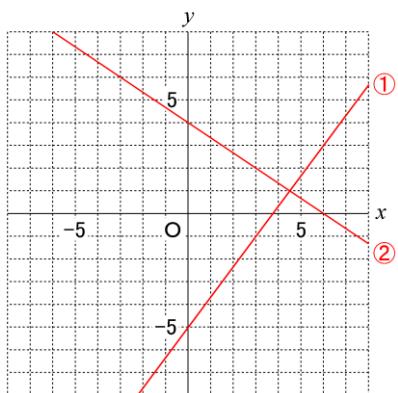
(2)

$$y = -\frac{3}{5}x + 3$$

練習 次の2元1次方程式をyをxの式で表せ。また、そのグラフをかけ。

$$(1) \quad ① \quad 4x - 3y = 15$$

$$② \quad \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{4} = 1$$



①

$$\begin{aligned} 4x - 3y &= 15 \\ -3y &= -4x + 15 \\ 3y &= 4x - 15 \\ y &= \frac{4x - 15}{3} \\ y &= \frac{4}{3}x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

②

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{4} &= 1 \quad \times 12 \\ \frac{12x}{6} + \frac{12y}{4} &= 12 \times 1 \\ 2x + 3y &= 12 \\ 3y &= -2x + 12 \\ y &= -\frac{2}{3}x + 4 \end{aligned}$$

答 ①

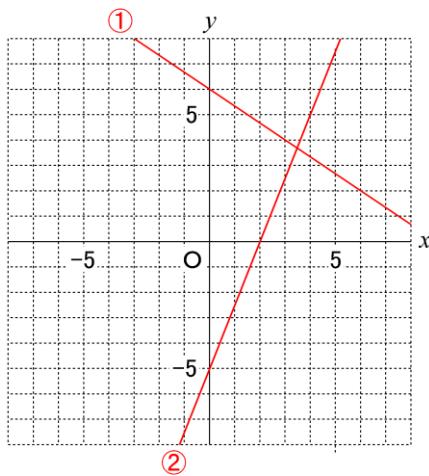
$$y = \frac{4}{3}x - 5$$

②

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 4$$

$$(2) \quad ① \quad 2x + 3y = 18$$

$$② \quad \frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{5} = 1$$



①

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 3y &= 18 \\ 3y &= -2x + 18 \\ y &= \frac{-2x + 18}{3} \\ y &= -\frac{2}{3}x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

②

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{5} &= 1 \quad \times 10 \\ \frac{10x}{2} - \frac{10y}{5} &= 10 \times 1 \\ 5x - 2y &= 10 \\ -2y &= -5x + 10 \\ y &= \frac{5}{2}x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

答 ①

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 6$$

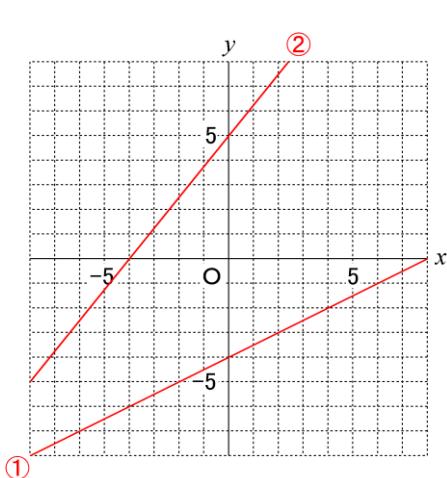
②

$$y = \frac{5}{2}x - 5$$

練習 次の2元1次方程式を y を x の式で表せ。また、そのグラフをかけ。

$$(1) \quad ① \quad x - 2y = 8$$

$$② \quad -\frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{5} = 1$$



★
①

$$x - 2y = 8$$

$$-2y = -x + 8$$

$$2y = x - 8$$

$$y = \frac{x - 8}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 4$$

②

$$-\frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{5} = 1 \quad \boxed{\times 20}$$

$$-\frac{20x}{4} + \frac{20y}{5} = 20 \times 1$$

$$-5x + 4y = 20$$

$$4y = 5x + 20$$

$$y = \frac{5}{4}x + 5$$

答 ①

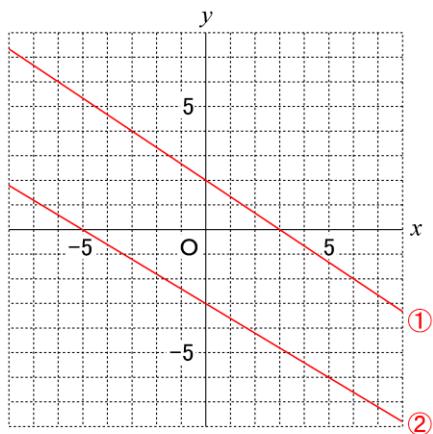
$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 4$$

②

$$y = \frac{5}{4}x + 5$$

$$(2) \quad ① \quad 4x + 6y - 12 = 0$$

$$② \quad \frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{3} = -1$$



★
①

$$4x + 6y - 12 = 0$$

$$6y = -4x + 12$$

$$y = \frac{-4x + 12}{6}$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

②

$$\frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{3} = -1 \quad \boxed{\times 15}$$

$$\frac{15x}{5} + \frac{15y}{3} = 15 \times (-1)$$

$$3x + 5y = -15$$

$$5y = -3x - 15$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{5}x - 3$$

答 ①

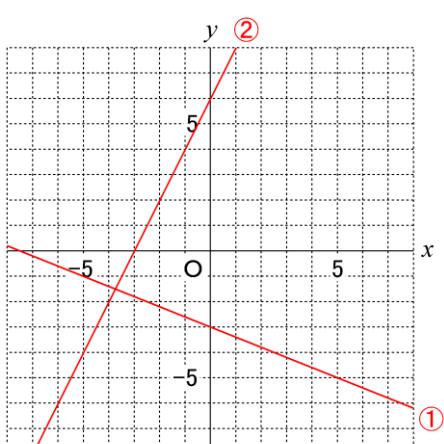
$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

②

$$y = -\frac{3}{5}x - 3$$

$$(3) \quad ① \quad 2x + 5y + 15 = 0$$

$$② \quad -\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{6} = 1$$



★
①

$$2x + 5y + 15 = 0$$

$$5y = -2x - 15$$

$$y = \frac{-2x - 15}{5}$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{5}x - 3$$

②

$$-\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{6} = 1 \quad \boxed{\times 6}$$

$$-\frac{6x}{3} + \frac{6y}{6} = 6 \times 1$$

$$-2x + y = 6$$

$$y = 2x + 6$$

答 ①

$$y = -\frac{2}{5}x - 3$$

②

$$y = 2x + 6$$